

# ViMill®

› The ultimate solution to collision risks ›



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**FIDIA** 

# The “look ahead” evolution

Over 40 years ago, Fidia has been the first one introducing the “look ahead” concept: the CNC “looks ahead” the programmed tool path in order to optimize acceleration and velocity of the machine.

With ViMill®, this concept has been extended to safety.

ViMill® is a software package, where the “look ahead” function has evolved to predicting any possible collision for safer machining.

## What does ViMill® do?

Being totally integrated in the Fidia numerical control, ViMill® can operate full time, covering any working condition of the machine: part program execution, manual data input, tool change cycle, measuring and alignment cycles and manual axis positioning by jog pushbutton or hand-wheel.

When ViMill® is running, the Fidia CNC continuously checks out any possible collision between the moving parts of the machine, such as the milling head, tool, rotary table; and the fixed parts, such as the work-piece, clamps or table.

Whenever a possible collision is detected, the control puts all the machine axes in the ‘hold’ condition and displays an appropriate message on the screen.

The operator can then act accordingly and restart machining.



# Why ViMill®?

There are several potential risk of collision:

- complex part programs, especially for 5 axes machining, are becoming more and more difficult to check, leading to a higher risk of the tool or milling head crashing against the work piece
- unattended machining may lead to dangerous working conditions
- limited visibility can become a hazard when the operator cannot get so close to the milling tool
- lack of communication between programming department and workshop may result in unexpected events

A collision may seriously damage the work piece, fixtures, and overall machine. This in turn causes unexpected expenses and delays, leading to higher costs. Fidia developed ViMill® as the right solution to the problem so potential risks are avoided.

## How is ViMill® different?

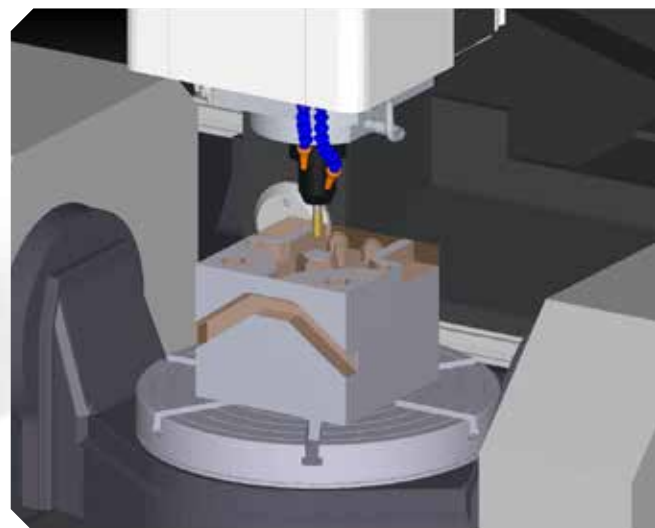
Checking the part programs using an offline simulation software avoids executing on the machine files that may include any formal or positioning error, but it cannot grant that the real machining matches exactly the simulation.

No simulator can protect your work piece and your machine in case of unpredictable events during machine operation.

ViMill® not only informs about collisions due to errors in the part program but also protects the work piece, the fixtures and machine in any unexpected case of mistake, mishandling or incorrect typing during machine operation.

ViMill® has been conceived, designed and developed specifically for this purpose.

ViMill® is not just a simulator of the process; ViMill® is an online monitor of the process that is watching out for whatever may happen on the machine, stopping the machine no matter what the reason of the collision is.



# How does ViMill® work?

ViMill® can operate either in offline or in online mode. In both cases the models of the machine, the cutting tool and the raw work piece are to be imported on ViMill®.



ViMill® in offline mode

## Offline mode

When operating in offline mode, ViMill® simulates the machining, checking the syntax of each block and detecting possible collisions, all this, while the machine is displayed on the screen, showing the progress of the milling.

In this way, the user can verify if the part program is consistent with the intended milling process.

Offline ViMill® can also be very useful during the feasibility study, helping the operator to find the best positioning of the work piece on the machine and to define the most suitable fixture.

Offline ViMill® can work on Fidia control or on a separate computer.

## Online mode

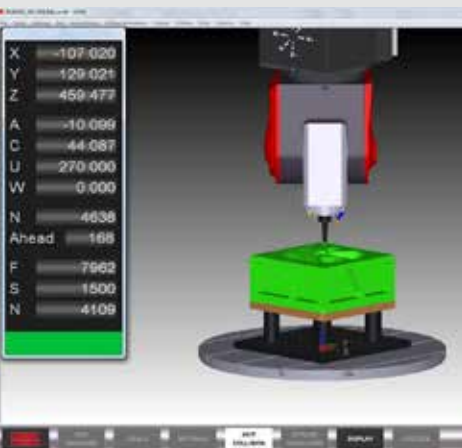
When operating in online mode, ViMill® works on the Fidia control, during the machining.

This operating mode makes ViMill® unique and it offers the most interesting benefits to the machine user.

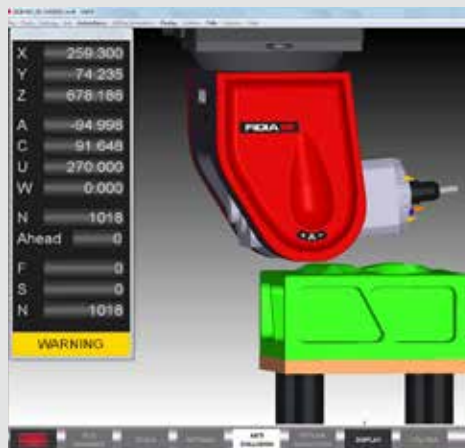
While the part program is being executed, online ViMill® checks a suitable number of blocks ahead, so that a possible collision can be detected in advance stopping the machine in time avoiding the collision.



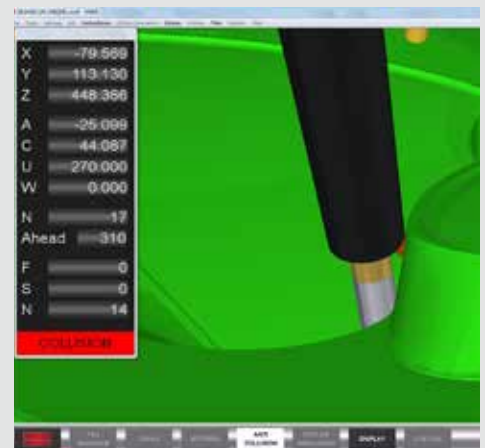
ViMill® in online mode



Safe situation: green light



Risk of collision: yellow light



Collision: red light

Having direct access to the data of the numerical control, online ViMill® is able to check the next actual positions of the machine.

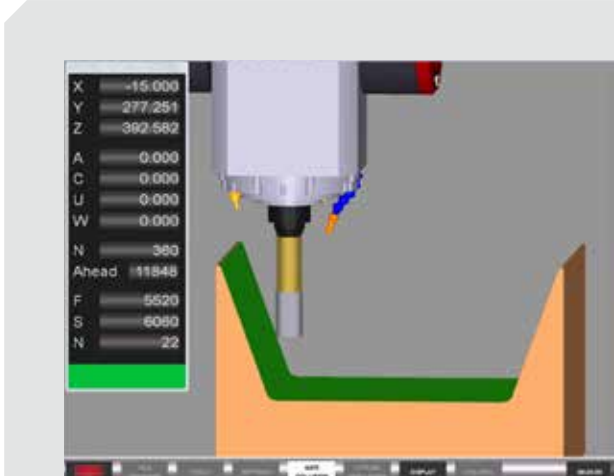
Such positions have been calculated in advance by the numerical control, on the base of the part program and of several milling parameters, such as origin position, offsets, scale factors, rotation angles, tool length, as set by the machine operator.

So online ViMill® bases its analysis on the actual machine position and not, as offline simulators do, on theoretical ones.

In addition, online ViMill® monitors any movement of the machine controlled by manual data input, jog or hand-wheel.

Online ViMill® supervises the milling process, detecting in advance any possible collisions, either due to errors in the part program, misuse of the control or the machine itself.

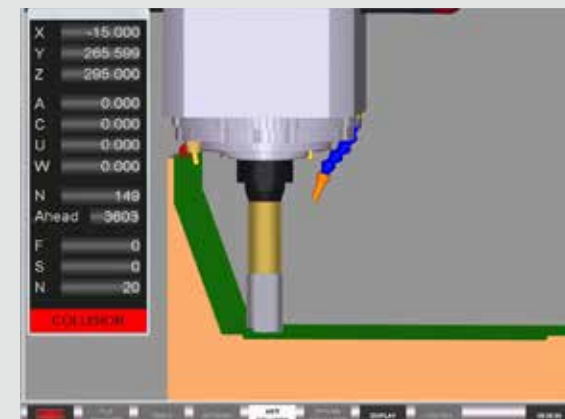
ViMill® can also display running the milling process on the screen of Fidia CNC in accordance to the view position set by the machine operator. Thanks to this function, ViMill® works similar to a video camera, helping the operator to check what the machine is about to do.



No offset: no collision



Offset on Z axis -20 mm



Offset would cause collision

# Actual cases

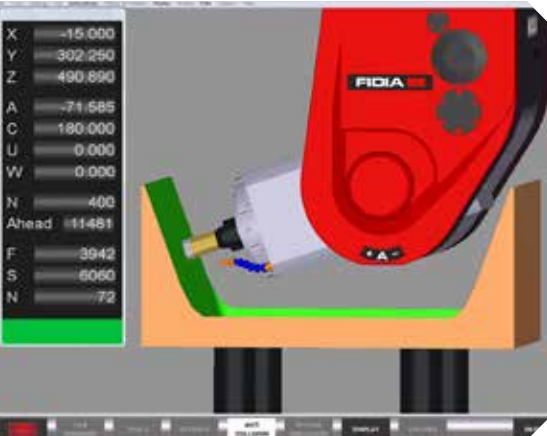
The most common cases where ViMill® makes a difference with an offline simulator are:

## Machining stop and restart

There are cases where the machining has to be stopped for unexpected events, such as:

- the tool needs to be replaced because of break or wear
- the tool needs to be replaced with a longer one because of access problems
- coolant problems
- machine operator change

Whatever the reason is, when an unexpected machining stop occurs, the operator must first disengage and then approach properly the restarting point, moving the machine axes by pushbutton or hand wheel: in these cases, being the tool very close to the part, there is a potential risk of collision that ViMill® will prevent.



Theoretical programmed tool

## CNC machining parameters

Machining parameters on the CNC, such as scale factors, offsets, rotations, modify the tool path. A mistake made by the operator when setting these parameters may cause a wrong tool path and, consequently, collisions, that ViMill® detects.

## Tool measurement

In case of tool automatic measurement, ViMill® gets the actual sizes from the control, replaces the theoretical ones and uses the actual ones for collision checks.

## Measuring cycles

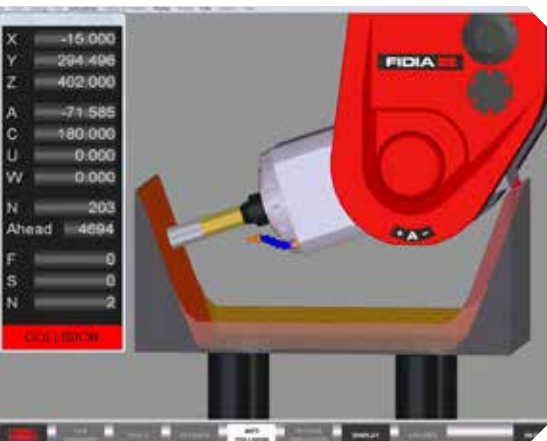
ViMill® is active and protecting the probe also when part measuring cycles are being executed on the milling machine.

## Moving axes by pushbutton or hand-wheel

ViMill® checks every movement of the machine, including those manually controlled by pushbutton or hand-wheel, while a simulator software can check only those included in the part program.



Tool change (longer tool)



Long tool would cause collision

# Simple link to CAD/CAM

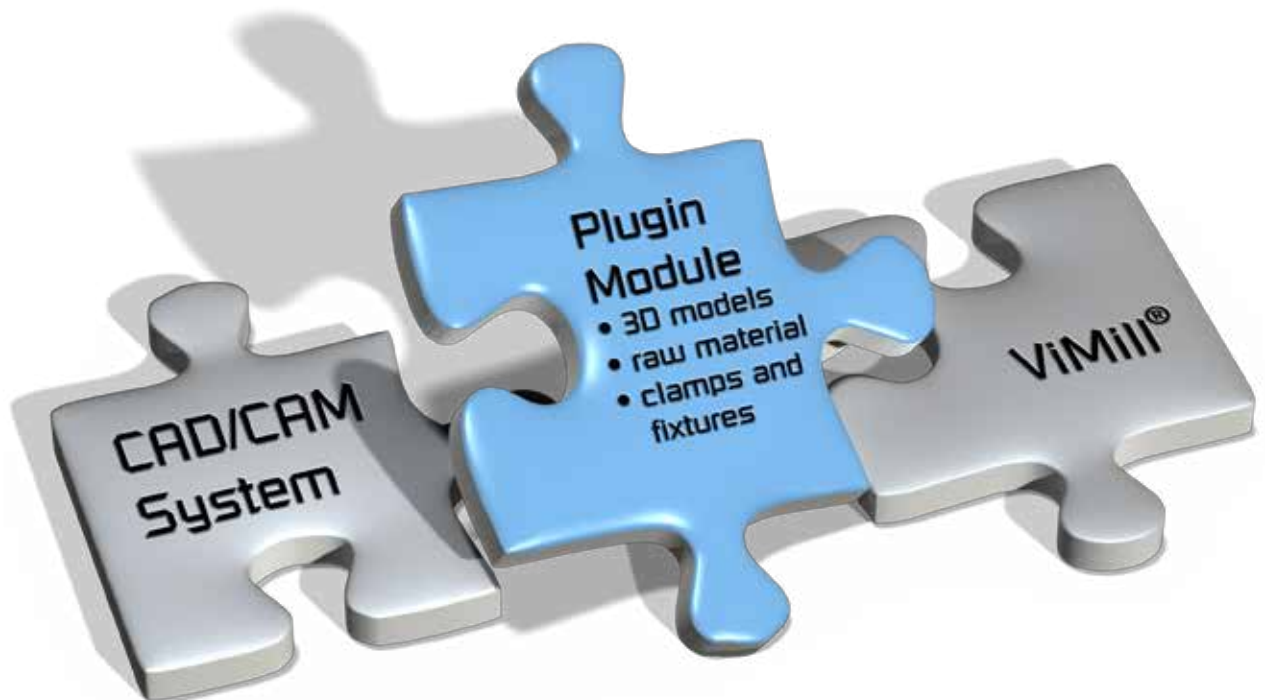
ViMill® requires the following data:

- the model of the milling machine
- the model of the cutting tools
- the model of the raw material to be machined
- the model of clamps and any other feature fixed on the machine at the time of milling

Cutting tool can be described with simple geometrical data while all other models are intended to be 3D models in STL format. Fidia, provides the machine model together with the machine, the user will then upload all the other models and part programs for each machining.

The generation and the upload of these models are significantly simplified by using specific interface software, called 'plug-in', connecting ViMill® and the CAD/CAM system used to generate the part programs.

Fidia has developed these 'plug-in' modules in partnership with several CAD/CAM companies. They allow ViMill® to access the CAD/CAM database and get the required data directly. 'Plug-in' modules are available for the most common CAD/CAM systems, while specific ones can be developed upon request.



**FIDIA S.p.A.**

Corso Lombardia, 11  
10099 San Mauro Torinese - TO - ITALY  
Tel. +39 011 2227111  
Fax +39 011 2238202  
info@fidia.it  
www.fidia.com

**FIDIA GmbH**

Robert-Bosch-Strasse 18  
63303 Dreieich-Sprendlingen - GERMANY  
Tel. +49 6103 4858700  
Fax +49 6103 4858777  
info@fidia.de

**FIDIA Co.**

3098 Research Drive  
Rochester Hills MI 48309 - USA  
Tel. +1 248 6800700  
Fax +1 248 6800135  
info@fidia.com

**FIDIA Sarl**

47 bis, Avenue de l'Europe  
B.P. 3 - Emerainville  
77313 Marne La Vallée Cedex 2 - FRANCE  
Tel. +33 1 64616824  
Fax +33 1 64616794  
info@fidia.fr

**FIDIA Iberica S.A.**

Parque Tecnológico  
Laida Bidea, Edificio 208  
48170 Zamudio - Bizkaia - SPAIN  
Tel. +34 94 4209820  
Fax +34 94 4209825  
info@fidia.es

**FIDIA DO BRASIL LTDA**

Av. Salim Farah Maluf, 4.236 - 3º andar  
Móoca - SÃO PAULO - Cep 03194-010 - BRAZIL  
Tel. +55 11 29657600  
Fax +55 11 20212718  
info@fidia.com.br

**FIDIA JVE**

Beijing Fidia Machinery & Electronics Co., Ltd  
Room 1509, 15/F Tower A. TYG Center Mansion  
C2 North Road East Third Ring Road,  
Chaoyang District  
100027 BEIJING - P.R. CHINA  
Tel. +86 10 64605813/4/5  
Fax +86 10 64605812  
info@fidia.com.cn

**FIDIA JVE**

Shanghai Office  
28/D, No.1076, Jiangning Road  
Putuo District  
Shanghai 200060 - CHINA  
Tel. +86 21 52521635  
Fax +86 21 62760873  
shanghai@fidia.com.cn

**OOO FIDIA**

c/o Promvost  
Sushovskiy Val, Dom 5, Str. 2, Office 411  
127018 Moscow - RUSSIA  
Tel.: +7 499 9730461  
Mobile: +7 9035242669  
sales.ru@fidia.it  
service.ru@fidia.it

**Service centres:****FIDIA GmbH - SERVICE CZ**

CZ- 74706 Opava  
Tel/Fax +420 553 654 402  
sales.cz@fidia.it

**FIDIA S.p.A. - SALES & SERVICE UK**

32 Riverside, Riverside Place  
Cambridge - Cambridgeshire  
CB5 8JF - United Kingdom  
Mobile: +44 - (0)7425 838162  
sales.uk@fidia.it

**3H MAKINA**

Atasehir Bulvari, Ata 2/3  
Plaza, Kat: 9 No: 80  
Atasehir - Istanbul - TURKEY  
Tel.: +90 216 456 10 43  
Fax: +90 216 456 75 23  
sales.tr@fidia.it  
service.tr@fidia.it

**AXIS SYSTEMS**

# T8 ~ T9 ~ T20, "INSPIRIA"  
Old Mumbai - Pune Highway,  
Pune - 411044, India  
Cell : +91 9881245460  
service.in@fidia.it

**P.V. ELECTRONIC SERVICES C.C.**

P.O. Box 96  
Hunters Retreat 6017  
Port Elisabeth SOUTH AFRICA  
Tel. +27 41 3715143  
Fax +27 41 3715143  
sales.za@fidia.it

**SHIYAN FIDIA SERVICE CENTRE**

N.84 Dong Yue Road,  
Shiyan, Hubei - CHINA  
Tel. +86 719 8225781  
Fax +86 719 8228241

**CHENGDU FIDIA SERVICE CENTRE**

Huang Tian Ba  
Chengdu, Sichuan - CHINA  
Tel. +86 28 87406091  
Fax +86 28 87406091

**IE-MAT s.r.l.**

Bv. De Los Calabreses 3706  
Barrio: Boulevares.  
Córdoba - ARGENTINA  
CP: X5022EWW  
Tel. +54 351 5891717  
sales.ar@fidia.it

**Manufacturing plants:****FIDIA S.p.A.**

Via Valpellice, 67/A  
10060 San Secondo di Pinerolo  
TO - ITALY  
Tel. +39 0121 500676  
Fax +39 0121 501273

**FIDIA S.p.A.**

Via Balzella, 76  
47100 Forlì  
ITALY  
Tel. +39 0543 770511  
Fax +39 0543 795573  
info@fidia.it

**SHENYANG FIDIA NC & MACHINE CO., LTD.**

No. 1 17 Jia Kaifa Rd.  
Shenyang Economic & Technological Development Zone  
110141 Shenyang - P.R. CHINA  
Tel. +86 24 25191218/9  
Fax +86 24 25191217  
info@fidia.com.cn

**Research centres:****FIDIA S.p.A.**

c/o Tecnopolis  
Str. Provinciale per Casamassima Km 3,  
70010 Valenzano  
Bari - ITALY  
Tel. +39 080 4673862

